

# 國立臺北大學 109 學年度博士班一般入學考試試題

系（所）別：公共行政暨政策學系

共 2 頁，第 1 頁

科目：專業英文

可

不可 使用計算機

考試時間 100 分鐘

109/5/1 13:30~15:10

I. Writing topic and translation: 1) Write a topic for each of the following paragraphs in English; 2) translate the paragraph into Chinese and then make a brief comment in English.

● paragraph 1 (30%)

*Proponents of the behavioral public administration movement call for greater use of theories from psychology and experimental research designs to improve the rigor of public administration research. We agree that the use of such theories and methods will provide much-needed reinforcements to public administration research, but the approach taken so far might be too narrow and might unnecessarily alienate scholars using other perspectives and research approaches. Reflecting on our own training and experiences, we suggest that adopting a more inclusive approach that employs insights and research tools not only from psychology but also from other disciplines will provide public administration scholars with a stronger footing in their efforts to generate actionable knowledge for public managers and policy makers.*

(資料來源：Hassan, S., & Wright, B. E. (2020). The Behavioral Public Administration Movement: A Critical Reflection. *Public Administration Review*, 80(1), p.163.)

● paragraph 2 (30%)

*Any theory of the manner in which governmental policies get formulated and implemented, as well as the effects of those actions on the world, requires an understanding of the behavior of major types of governmental institutions (legislatures, courts, administrative agencies, chief executives), as well as the behavior of interest groups, the general public, and the*

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*media. The dominant paradigm of the policy process, the stages heuristic popularized by Jones (1970), Anderson (1975), and Peters (1986), has outlived its usefulness and must be replaced, in large part because it is not a causal theory. In the course of their empirical work, policy scholars have highlighted a number of phenomena that need to be incorporated into theories of the policy process. The development of such theories requires an integration 'of both political scientists' knowledge of specific institutions and behavior and policy scholars' attention to policy communities, substantive policy information, etc.*

(資料來源：Sabatier, P. A. (1991). Toward better theories of the policy process. *PS: Political Science & Politics*, 24(2), p.147.)

## II. Explain the following glossary of terms in Chinese (20%)

- 1) Policy diffusion
- 2) captive agency
- 3) path dependency
- 4) redistributive policy
- 5) stratified sampling

## III. Translate the following academic research titles from Chinese into English (20%)

- 1) 政策弔詭：政治決策的藝術
- 2) 位置決定腦袋？政府部門系統使用者角色差異下的資料協力意向
- 3) 集體行動觀點下的跨域合作、行動支持度感知及行動成果
- 4) 東亞新興民主國家政黨體系制度化的比較