

國立臺北大學公共行政暨政策學系

100 學年度碩士班甄試招生考試

行政學

可 否 使用計算機

一、何謂行政裁量權(administrative discretion)? 為何在現代社會中, 行政機關、行政人員的自由裁量權日益擴大? 此種擴大的現象對行政運作與民主政治有何影響? (25%)

二、試翻譯與論述之文句:

Customers in a market differ from citizen in a community, however. Customers seek to maximize their individual welfare; so do citizens, but public participation in politics is aimed at solving common problems and defining governmental objectives. Public policy driven by customer demand and/or satisfaction may differ from that based on political agreement and administrative expertise. Because resources are limited, allocating them according customer preferences is not necessarily the same as basing them on electoral outcomes. (cited by D. H. Rosenbloom, 2009: 24) (25%)

三、請說明新公共行政學 (New Public Administration, NPA) 的主要論點及其影響, 並依你之見, 論述其優、缺點。(25%)

四、有所謂公共服務必處於政治系絡之中 (即行政、政治不可二分之觀點)。何以得見? 試論述之。(25%)

