

奏摺制度與清代官員操守

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摘要

本文旨在分析清代奏摺制度及其對清代官員操守之影響。奏摺制度對清代官員操守之意義，主要有五：一、可顯現官場操守的實際情況；二、皇帝可對官員操守加以勉勵與訓誡；三、官員間操守的相互監視；四、操守相關措施之討論與磋商。

關鍵字：奏摺制度、清代、操守

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Tsou-Zerr and Integrity of Public Service in Ch'ing

Abstracts

This article attempts to describe Tsou- Zerr ----a kind of particular written document in Ch'ing, and to analyze its impacts on integrity of public service in Ch'ing. It had at least five implications for integrity of public service in Ch'ing: 1. It could show the reality of integrity of public service.2.The emperors could advise the subordinates to promote the higher level of integrity they expected through it.3.The subordinates could supervise each other by means of Tsou- Zerr. 4. The emperor could discuss with the subordinates about the integrity policies through the exchange of Tsou- Zerr.

Key words: Tsou- Zerr, Integrity of Public Service, Ch'ing